



Making
Cities
Work

HONDURAS

Capital: Tegucigalpa (2000)

Largest City: Tegucigalpa 949,000

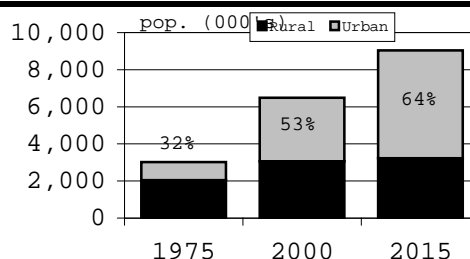
2000 Population	6.5 m. million
10-year Avg. Annual Pop. Growth	2.8%
GDP (2000)	\$17.0 billion
GDP per capita	\$2,621
GDP growth	5.0%
GNI per capita (2000)	\$850
World Bank Classification	Lower Mid. Inc.
Population Below Poverty Line	1.7 m. million



Urban

Urban Population

3,420,000
lived in
urban areas
in 2000.



Annual Growth
Rates (2000-2015)
Urban 3.5%
Rural 0.4%

City Sizes	# of cities
10 million +	0
5-9.9 m	0
2.5 - 4.9 m	0
.75-2.49 m	1

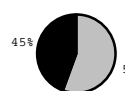
Migration Trends

Rural-to-urban migration has been from the southwestern departments to cities near the Caribbean coast and to Tegucigalpa, the capital in the central highlands. Other urban centers experiencing a high population growth rate are La Ceiba, on the Caribbean, and El Progreso, in the agricultural valley of the Río Ulúa. La Ceiba is the third-largest city in Honduras.

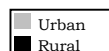
Urban Poverty

1,949,400
urban dwellers
were below the
poverty level.

POVERTY IN HONDURAS



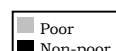
55% of the
country's
poor live in
urban areas.



URBAN POVERTY



57% of the
urban
population
is poor.



Income Inequality

(wealthiest 20% divided by poorest 20%)
Nation ('96) 17.1
City level *

Economy & Employment

(Country) Sector	GDP (1999)	Employment (1990)
Agriculture	16%	41%
Industrial	32%	20%
Services	52%	39%

Urban Employment Structure (1999)

Informal	Formal
Sole Proprietor 40%	Public 10%
Domestic Service 6%	Private 29%
MicroEnterprise 16%	
Subtotal 61%	Subtotal 39%

Decentralization

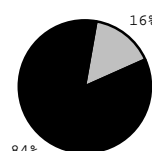
Sample Urban Area: n/a

(UNCHS - HABITAT, 1998)

Able to set *	of local tax levels	Able to choose *	contractors for projects
Able to set *	of user charges	Funds transfer *	known in advance
Able to borrow *	of funds	Central government *	remove local govt. officials

Infrastructure & Basic Services

102,600
urban dwellers
lack water supply.

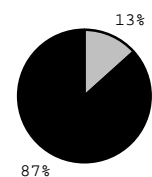


16% of people
without water supply
live in urban areas.

Population without Water Supply in 2000

	(000's)	% of rel. pop.
Urban	103	3%
Rural	552	18%
Total	654	10%

205,200
urban dwellers
lack sanitation
coverage.



13% of people without
sanitation coverage
live in urban areas.

Pop. without Sanitation Coverage in 2000

	(000's)	% of rel. pop.
Urban	205	6%
Rural	1,318	43%
Total	1,523	13%

Health

First and Second Quintile of Income Distribution

	Urban Poorest	Rural Poorest	Urban Poor	Rural Poor	National Average
Under 5 yrs.-old. mortality rate (per 1,000 births, 1995)	*	*	*	*	*
Children severely underweight (under 5 yrs.-old)	*	*	*	*	*

Crime

(city size)	Small (<100,000)	Medium (<1.0 mill.)	Large (>1.0 mill.)
% of households reporting assaults & robberies, 1996-1998	38.5%	53.5%	*